



**Department of Mathematics, Statistics and Computer Science  
St. Francis Xavier University  
presents**

# **New bounds for Peaceably Coexisting Armies of Queens**

**by  
Martin van Bommel  
St. Francis Xavier University**

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The non-dominating queens problem consists of placing  $q$  queens on an  $N \times N$  board so as to maximize the number of unattacked (free) squares. We focus on the Peaceably Coexisting Armies of Queens version of the problem, which involves placing two equal-sized armies of queens on the board so that no two queens from opposing armies can attack each other. This version requires that at least  $q$  squares remain unattacked. The maximum size  $q$  of the two armies is known for boards up to  $11 \times 11$ ; however, bounds have not been established for larger boards. We develop a construction which generates the best known solutions for boards larger than  $9 \times 9$ , and establish the bounds  $\frac{9}{64} n^2 \leq k \leq \frac{1}{4} n^2$ .